

## Tekst 7

### The ice cream seller vs. the Instagram influencers

adapted from an article by Julia Wick



- 1 Instagram has fundamentally changed the way the culinary industry operates in Los Angeles and beyond in recent years, but Joe Nicchi kept it simple when he opened his food truck in 2014. Nicchi sells his ice cream out of a vintage 1960s Mister Softee truck.
- 2 Forget the made-to-be-geotagged unicorn flavors or new inventions such as black charcoal soft-serve so popular with hip people that they stand in line halfway down the block to get a taste. Nicchi's soft-serve ice cream business offers three aggressively simple, old-style options — chocolate, vanilla or twist, hence the name, CVT Soft Serve. But the "influencers" kept coming to ask Nicchi for free ice cream.
- 3 "At first I was confused," Nicchi explained over the phone, before launching into a slightly different tone of voice to re-create one of the encounters: "It's like, 'Hey, what's up. So, I don't know if you follow me but I have 100,000 followers. Could you hook me up with an ice cream? I'll post about you in my story.' It totally threw me. I'm like, this is a \$4 item. What are you talking about?"
- 4 And then it became normal, something that happened at least once a week. There was a constant barrage of influencers coming up to his truck demanding special treatment and devaluing his product — which, for the record, is a family recipe passed down from his father, who has long served soft-serve ice cream for dessert in his upstate New York restaurants. Nicchi felt less than impressed by the new-fangled approach to boosting the sale of his CVT Soft Serve.

- 5 Nowadays, Instagram influencer marketing is a hard-to-miss, billion-dollar industry, but in many ways it's also still the Wild West. Instagram influencers tend to be digital natives who have a kind of credibility with their audiences that might be 23 to buy through traditional advertising.
- 6 "The good influencers can really make you feel like you're a part of everything," said Evan Asano, founder and CEO of Mediakix, a leading influencer marketing agency. And if the life that they're presenting is one that you too would like to lead, well, that influencer is arguably the world's foremost expert on just how to get there — and what to do, wear, buy and eat along the way.
- 7 The business of food influencers 'has grown like crazy', as Asano explained, and some restaurants take social media into account as they design their physical space. Restaurants can 'trend on Instagram', which not only generates buzz but can also translate into increased foot traffic and IRL dollars cycling through the cash register.
- 8 Restaurants giving free food to influencers 'used to be common', according to Asano. But that's changed in the last two years, when their impact began to diminish. Suddenly, everyone was an 'influencer' and they all wanted free stuff.
- 9 "Recently, there's been a huge backlash about it," Asano said, explaining that many restaurants have made it a policy to no longer participate. "If you just have 10,000 followers and you want a free steak, it's just not going to happen anymore. Restaurants and hotels now are getting flooded. Some get 30 requests a day," Asano said.
- 10 Every human has a breaking point. When Joe Nicchi reached his, the small-business owner found himself at a copy shop in West Hollywood on Sunday morning, printing and laminating a sign that read "Influencers Pay Double" to place in his truck window before he got to the Melrose Trading Post. And then, like many a citizen of the 21st century before him, he proudly posed for a picture with his handiwork and uploaded it to Instagram. Needless to say, it went viral.

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- 1p 20 What becomes clear about Joe Nicchi's business in paragraphs 1 and 2?
- A His old-fashioned ice cream truck is trending on social media.
  - B His unusual and unique ice cream flavours are very popular.
  - C It is difficult for him to make a living with just selling ice cream.
  - D The concept of his ice cream business is quite traditional.
- 1p 21 "At first I was confused" (paragraph 3)  
Why was Joe Nicchi confused?
- A He found it hard to believe that so many young people were interested in his truck.
  - B He was startled by the great number of strangers that reacted to his Instagram posts.
  - C He was surprised by how many people preferred his ice cream over more expensive brands.
  - D He wondered why people wanted something for free that costs very little to begin with.
- 1p 22 What can be concluded from paragraph 4?
- A Influencers were fascinated by the history of Joe Nicchi's ice cream truck.
  - B Joe Nicchi gradually learned how to make use of influencers to promote his ice cream.
  - C Joe Nicchi only served ice cream to influencers who treated him with respect.
  - D Joe Nicchi was not interested in influencers wanting to post about his ice cream.
- 1p 23 Kies bij 23 in alinea 5 het juiste antwoord uit de gegeven mogelijkheden.
- A difficult
  - B expensive
  - C foolish
  - D helpful
- 1p 24 What is the point made by Evan Asano in paragraphs 6-9?
- A Business owners are starting to send influencers who misbehave away.
  - B It is difficult to keep up with the different trends influencers come up with.
  - C The hospitality business depends heavily on getting influencers' approval.
  - D The influencer as a tool to boost sales is starting to lose its effectiveness.

- 1p 25 What becomes clear about Joe Nicchi in paragraph 10?
- A He became an online hit when he publicly resisted influencers.
  - B He finally decided to write about his internet experiences.
  - C He gave in to the pressure to open an Instagram account.
  - D He started a new career as a result of his social media fame.

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#### Bronvermelding

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